

Present simple

Present Simple

a. We use present simple for repeated actions or habits.

Eg: We **go** to school.

I eat vegetables

b. Sometimes when we see as permanent.

Eg: My sister **works** in a hospital.

My friend is a police officer

c. Describing a state that doesn't change.

I look like my father

I'm Kate's mother

Present simple

Affirmative

I **work**.

You **work**.

He/ She/ It **works**.

We **work**.

You **work**.

They **work**.

Negative

I don't **work**.

You don't **work**.

He/ She/ It doesn't **work**.

We don't **work**.

You don't **work**.

They don't **work**.

1. We use the present simple for things that are generally true or that habitually happen.

Eg: I wake up at 11am.

2. Contractions: *don't = do not, doesn't = does not.*

3, To make negatives we use *don't/ doesn't + verb(infinitive):*

eg: He doesn't **work**. NOT ~~He doesn't works.~~

Spelling rules for he/ she/it

I work/play/ live

I watch/ finish/ go/ do

I study

He works/ plays/ lives

She watches/ finishes/
goes/ does

She studies

singular	plural	spelling
A book A key Stay Bring	Books Keys Stays Brings	Add -s
A watch A box Bus Address Teach Wash Crash/crush Relax	Watches Boxes Buses Addresses Teaches Washes crashes Relaxes	Add -es after ch,sh, s,x
A country A dictionary Fly Fry Destroy	Countries Dictionaries Flies Fries Destroys	Consonant +y » ies
	Isabel destroys the phone	

Action verbs pictures



Shower



Brush



Read



Jump

- She takes a shower/ she **showers**
- He **brushes** the teeth.
- She **reads**.
- She **jumps**.



Walk



Run



Stand

Vedantu
Learn LIVE Online



Cry



Read



Laugh



Play



Ride



Think



Jump

Do you work? Do you work ? Does He/ She/ It work? Do we work? Do you work? Do they work?	yes	I do You do He/ she/ it does We do You do They do	no	I don't You don't He/ she/ it doesn't We don't You don't They don't

Use do (or does with he, she, it) to make questions.

The word order for the present simple questions is **ASI** =
Auxiliary verb (do, does) **S**ubject (I, you, he, she, etc) **I**nfinite
 (work, live,ect)

eg: did your sister work on saturday?

Infinitiv e	Verb +-ing	Spelling
Cook Study	Cook ing Study ing	Add -ing
Dance	Danc ing	e + -ing
Shop	shopp ing	One vowel+ one consonant= double consonant + -ing
stop		

Complete the questions with *do* or *does*.

1. Do you work in an office?
2. your parents speak a foreign language?
3. your sister drive?
4. you have special qualifications?
5. your mother work?
6. James travel a lot?
7. they wear uniform ?
8. Josh walk to work?
9. you work at the weekends?

Circle the correct words

1. A lot of British people **drink** / **drinks** tea.
2. It **don't rain** / **doesn't rain** a lot in my country
3. You **live** / **lives** in a beautiful house.
4. The weather **changes** / **change** quickly in Britain.
5. My father **don't cook** / **doesn't cook**.
6. My boyfriend **don't wear** / **doesn't wear** glasses.
7. People **don't have** / **doesn't have** ID cards in Britain.
8. We **need/ needs** a new computer.
9. My English friend **make/ makes** good coffee.
10. I **don't do** / **doesn't do** exercise.